# L'image du Burundi au USA en 2015

# 1/ http://www.nytimes.com

Burundi Crackdown Puts Hutus and Dec. 28, 2015 Tutsis, and the West, on Edge With rebel attacks and government raids raising tensions between ethnic groups that have a deadly history, the hope is that negotiations set to begin this week will defuse this crisis. By JEFFREY GETTLEMAN



Burundi: A Deadline to Disarm

After months of protests over his July re-election, President Pierre Nkurunziza said Burundians must surrender illegal firearms by Saturday.

By REUTERS

Burundi: Spokesman for Opposition Party Is Killed

Witnesses heard gunshots in the Gasenyi district of the capital, Bujumbura, on Monday evening and then found Patrice Gahungu dead in his car.

U.N. Rights Council Presses for Inquiry in Dec. 17, 2015

At least 400 people have died since April, a human rights official said, stemming from protests after the president decided to run for a third term.

By NICK CUMMING-BRUCE

TIMESVIDEO

Aug. 03, 2015

Fragile Burundi Casts a Wary Eye on

As distrust deepens between the countries, Burundian officials say that Rwanda played a part in a coup attempt to stop the president from securing a third term.

By MARC SANTORA



Dec. 17, 2015

Dec. 14, 2015

U.N. Holds Special Session on Burundi

Zeid Ra'ad al-Hussein, the United Nations high commissioner for human rights, called for those committing violence in Burundi to be held to account.

U.S. Calls for Inquiry Into Rights Abuses in Burundi

The American request to send a team of experts to the African nation will be

By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

July 27, 2015 Burundi: U.N. Observers Call Presidential Vote Flawed

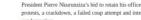
The observers' preliminary statement notes that the news media were restricted and freedom of expression and assembly was "severely impaired."

Political Violence in Burundi Exacts Growing Toll

Dozens of bodies, some with their hands tied behind their backs, were strewn across the streets of Bujumbura, the capital, on Saturday, a day after coordinated strikes by unidentified gunmen.

Burundi President Wins 3rd Term in July 24, 2015 Election Boycotted by Rivals

President Pierre Nkurunziza's bid to retain his office set off street protests, a crackdown, a failed coup attempt and international



By MARC SANTORA



President Pierre Nkurunziza of Burundi spoke on Tuesday before casting his vote in the election, in which he is seeking a third term in office, saying it was a crucial day for the country.



Burundi Military Sites Raided by Gunmen, Renewing Fears of Chaos

The assaults raised tensions in an African nation pulsing with violence since President Pierre Nkurunziza won a controversi term in office.

Burundi: 7 Are Killed Amid Turmoil in Capital

Men in police uniforms pulled five people from their houses in the Cibitoke neighborhood and shot them dead on Wednesday.

July 21, 2015

As Burundians Vote in Presidential Election, Many Are Afraid to Pick a Side

Voters went to the polls after overnight explosions in the capital, Bujumbura, but opposition parties boycotted the election over the president's bid for a third term.



With Burundi's President Sticking to Power, Violence Is on the Rise

Since April, when President Pierre Nkurunziza said he would run for a contentious third term, this country in central Africa has had an ominous cloud hanging over it.

In Burundi, President Pierre Nkurunziza's Push for Power Is Marked by Bloodshed

The lead up to Tuesday's election, in which Mr. Nkurunziza is seeking another term after 10 years in office, has been marked by violence that experts say could escalate quickly.



Nov. 23, 2015

U.S. Imposes Sanctions on 4 in Burundi Violence

In an apparent effort to achieve some neutrality, the four men identified include two from the government and two from the opposition

July 20, 2015

Burundi Nears Presidential Election

The lead up to the election in Burundi has been marked by scores of deaths, street protests, the silencing of independent media and a failed



Nov. 12, 2015

U.N. Security Council Seeks to Head Off Mass Atrocities in

The Security Council called for a bolstered international presence in the East African nation but stopped short of sanctions against those who incite violence.

Burundi President Presses On in Disputed Re-election Effort

President Pierre Nkurunziza is seeking a third term in Tuesday's vote his opponents maintain that he is not entitled.

By MARC SANTORA



West Fears Burundi Is on Brink of Conflict

Western diplomats and analysts say Burundi could explode in violence when a deadline for opposition groups to disarm expires Saturday

Burundi: Presidential Election Delayed

Burundi's presidential election has been postponed by nearly a week, a presidential spokesman

By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

Mass Atrocities Looming in Burundi?

Leaders of Burundi are using language that recalls the run-up to the genocide in Rwanda next door. The international community needs to act urgently to avert what may be a humanitarian

By NICHOLAS KRISTOF

Burundi: Victory for Governing Party

Burundi has been rocked by protests because of President Pierre Nkurunziza's push for a third term in office in elections set for next Wednesday

July (	01, 1	2015	
June	29,	201	5
June	29,	201	.5
June	29,	201	5

## Burundi: 6 Are Killed During Protests

Burundi has been hit by violence since the announcement that the governing party had nominated President Pierre Nkurunziza to be its presidential candidate.

By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

### June 29, 2015 — Pictures of the Day

Photos from Burundi, Egypt, Spain and Greece.



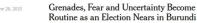
Pictures of the Day: Burundi and

Burundi and More — Pictures of the Day



Burundi Holds Elections After Night of Gunfire and Grenade Attacks

Despite international calls for the postponement of parliamentary and local balloting, the government pressed ahead, saying that a delay would only add to instability.



With the independent news media largely forced into silence, rumor is often taken as fact and political tension can quickly lead to street violence.



Voices From Burundi

Before legislative and presidential elections in Burundi, The New York Times asked citizens how the political unrest there affected



TIMESVIDEO

Burundi Official on Fleeing Country

Gervais Rufyikiri, one of Burundi's vice presidents, explains why he fled to Belgium after denouncing President Pierre Nkurunziza's bid for a third term in office.



Burundi Students Enter U.S. Embassy as Political Tensions Escalate

Scores of students, seeking refuge from the notice, entered the safety

CONTRIBUTING OP-ED WRITER Burundi's Bit-Part Politics

A presidential power grab has jeopardized the modest gains the country made as a regional player in Africa.



June 23, 2015

June 22, 2015 — Pictures of the Day

Photos from Pakistan, Russia, Kenya and Burundi.

By THE NEW YORK TIMES



Assailants Target Police in Burundi

Eleven police officers were wounded overnight when gunmen hurled grenades and attacked police stations across Bujumbura, Burundi's capital.

Embattled Burundi President Sets New Dates for Elections

President Pierre Nkurunziza said legislative elections would be held June 29, and the presidential vote July 15, despite continuing protests over his plan to seek another term

### Burundi Postpones Elections Amid Violence

President Pierre Nkurunziza's decision to seek a third term touched off weeks of protests that left dozens of people dead and drove tens of thousands to flee the country.

Burundi: Elections Delayed Amid Crisis

Frequent protests have left more than 30 people dead so far, activists say, and the turmoil made a timetable for parliamentary voting on Friday untenable.

Burundi's Catholic Church Withdraws Support for Elections

The church said it would withdraw its priests appointed to help organize elections next month that are at the heart of the country's upheaval.

Gunmen shot Zedi Feruzi and his bodyguard in the capital on Saturday. Mr. Feruzi and others have said the president's plan to run for a third term is unconstitutional.

May 22, 2015

Amid violent protests, the crisis over the president's pursuit of a third

Bridging Burundi's Dangerous Divisions

country into ethnic strife.

May 15, 2015

May 14, 2015

Opposition Activists in Burundi Fear Crackdown After President's

Amid a failed coup attempt and armed attacks on independent radio stations, protesters fear free expression could be curtailed sharply in Burundi.

Burundi Government Says It Has Crushed May 15, 2015 Coup Attempt

Burundi Government Says It Has Crushed

It was by no means clear that stability would soon return to Burundi, which has suffered a long history of upheavals.

Coup Attempt

It was by no means clear that stability would soon return to Burundi, which has suffered a long history of upheavals.

By SADI NIYUNGEKO and DAN BILEFS

Uncertainty Reigns in Burundi After Attempted Coup

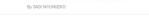
Gunfire and explosions were heard in the capital a day after a general announced a takeover, but it was not clear who was in control of the

central African country.









Burundi Opposition Leader Is Killed

Political Unrest Pushes Burundi Closer to Economic Collapse

term has begun to take a severe toll on day-to-day life in one of the world's poorest countries.

By ISMA'IL KUSHKUSH

Central Africa cannot afford to let the president's irresponsible wish for a third term tip the

By ETIENNE MASHULI and JOHNNIE CARSON

Hundreds Protest in Burundi's Capital in Defiance of Ban

Officials warned against demonstrations after a failed coup attempt last week. At least 20 people have died in the unrest after President Pierre Nkurunziza's decision to run for a third term.

May 17, 2015 Burundi President, Surviving Coup, Warns of a Threat From Shabab

Many feared that President Pierre Nkurunziza's warning about the Somali militant group was an excuse to criminalize antigovernmen protesters.

By ISMA'IL KUSHKUSH

#### TIMESVIDEO

### Gunfire Heard in Burundi

Residents fled from gunfire in Burundi's capital, Bujumbura, the day after an army general said a coup had overthrown President Pierre Nkurunziza. It was not clear who was in charge of the country.



May 13, 2015

### Political Turmoil Returns to Burundi as President Seeks New Term

At least 20 have been killed in recent weeks in the tumult over President Pierre Nkurunziza's decision to seek another term, and more than 50,000 people have fled to neighboring countries.



May 13, 2015

### Burundi General Claims to Oust President Pierre Nkurunziza

The army general announced Wednesday on a private radio station that the military had ousted the leader amid protests in Burundi.



### Protests in Burundi Against President

Protesters clashed with the police in Burundi's capital, Bujumbura, on Wednesday during a demonstration against the president's bid for a third term amid conflicting reports of his dismissal.

May 12, 2015

### May 12, 2015 — Pictures of the Day

Photos from Nepal, Burundi, Pakistan and Germany.



May 07, 2015

#### VORLD BRIEFING

### Burundi: Protesters Attack President's Supporters

Protesters in the capital, Bujumbura, assaulted people suspected of being members of the governing party's youth group on Thursday as the upheaval over the president's bid for a third term persisted.

May 06, 2015

### Burundi: President Says Third Term Would Be His Last

Confronted by protests that have left a dozen people reported dead and driven thousands to flee the country, President Pierre Nkurumziza said that if he is re-elected next month, he will not run for office again.

May 05, 2015

### Burundi Court Backs President's Bid for Third Term

Six of the seven justices of the constitutional court approved President Pierre Nkurunziza's bid. The holdout refused to sign, called it illegal and fled to Rwanda.

May 02, 2015

# Burundi: 3 Die in Grenade Attacks

Three people have died in grenade attacks in Bujumbura, the capital, a spokesman for the public security ministry said Saturday.

May 01, 2015

### Burundi: U.S. Protection Sought

About 500 students spent Thursday night outside the United States Embassy in Burundi's capital, seeking protection.

By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

April 28, 2015

## Burundi on the Brink

The unrest could explode into a regional crisis, yet international efforts to contain it have been clearly insufficient.

By JEAN CLAUDE NKUNDWA and JONATHAN W. ROSEN



April 27, 2015

### Burundi: Police Try to Subdue Protesters Denouncing Leader's Plan to Run Again

The police fired tear gas and water cannons on Monday at protesters who blocked roads with tires and large stones to show opposition to President Pierre Nkurunziza's plan to run for a third term.

By REUTERS

# WORLD BRIEFING Congo: Rebels Under Attack

United Nations and Congolese troops launched airstrikes and a ground offensive against remnants of a Burundian rebel group based in an eastern region of the Democratic Republic of Congo, a United Nations military spokesman said.

# The Washington Post:

# -19 nov. 2015: The Washington Post: Rwanda Preparing War against Burundi! – under the eyes of the U.S.A?

### Should we be using the G-word in **Burundi: Thousands protest African** Burundi army: 87 people killed in Friday violence Union plan to deploy peacekeepers protecting all Burundians. Eloge Willy Kaneza | Foreign | Dec 12, 2015 Burundi: Presidential adviser survives attack by gunmen US envoy in Uganda to encourage Burundi peace talks There are signs of renewed ethnic Washington stepped up efforts to end bloodshed in Burundi Friday by sending a regional envoy to Uganda to encourage talks to resolve the crisis, a Ugandan official said Friday. security in the central African nation Cara E. Jones | Politics | Dec 15, 2015 ONU condena asesinatos en Burundi, teme "posible US imposes sanctions related to violence in Burundi Burundi's government suspends 10 civic groups amid Associated Press | Washington | Nov 23, 2015 ONU condena asesinatos en Burundi, teme "posible At least 4 killed in latest violence in Burundi's capital genocidio" At least four people were killed in overnight violence in the Burundi capital, the police said Sunday as sporadic gunfire and loud explosions continued to echo across the city. The world should act now to help prevent El Consejo de Seguridad de Naciones Unidas aprobo el jueves por unanimidad una resolucir, que condenaba los asesinatos en Burundi y amenazaba con sanciones, mientras varios líder internacionales instaban al gobierno y la oposición a reunirse con urgencia ante el temor de que la nación africana corra el riesgo de sufrir un genocidio. atrocities in Burundi Witnesses: 5 killed in overnight violence in Burundi id Son of human rights activist killed in Burundi, alarm UN condemns Burundi killings, threatens possible Burundi and threatening sanctions, while international leaders urgently called for the government and opposition to meet amid fears that the African nation is at risk of genocide. Despite genocide warnings, Burundi says it's 'not in that his country is at risk of a Rwanda-like genocide. But reports of killings by police and France circulated a U.N. Security Council draft resolution threatening sanctions. Asesor presidencial en Burundi sobrevive a ataque Burundians flee capital ahead of looming security armado rying prized possessions, scores of people fled Burundi's capital Saturday before a looming urity crackdown that many fear will be a wave of violence. en un hecho que subraya la creciente inseguridad en la nación centroafricana. Witnesses: 9 killed in attack on bar in Burundi's capital Eloge Willy Kaneza AP | Foreign | Nov 7, 2015 Burundi: Huyen de la capital por temor a ola de violencia Group: 60 people treated following attacks in Burundi Doctors Without Borders says 60 injured people were trea grenade explosions in different parts of Burundi's capital. Testigos: 9 muertos en nuevo ataque en capital de Burundi US warns Burundi leaders over killings, urges dialogue último acto violento registrado en la capital de Burundi, Buyumbura, dijeron testigos el domingo. Asesinan en Burundi a hijo de activista de derechos Por Eloge Willy Kaneza AP | Foreign | Nov 8, 2015 el viernes en Burundi, aseveró un testigo, al tiempo que se incrementó la preocupación internacional de que se avecine un derramamiento de sangre en este país centroafricano. UN backs investigation of human rights violations in Obama to remove Burundi from African trade act UN decries violence in Burundi after 9 civilians killed President Barack Obama says Burundi isn't making enough progress toward establisi of law and will be removed from a U.S. trade preference program for African countries

### Amid unexplained killings, Burundi descending into anarchy

Bodies keep turning up in Burundi, dumped at roadsides and in streams, Mass arrests are being carried out

Eloge Willy Kaneza and Rodney Muhumuza|AP | Foreign | Oct 1, 2015

## Concern as Burundi army major goes absent without

Eloge Willy Kaneza AP | Foreign | Sep 28, 2015

### UN rights chief alarmed about arrests, killings in Burundi

The U.N. human rights chief is expressing concerns about arrests, detentions and "

Associated Press | Foreign | Sep 28, 2015

### Burundi's President Nkurunziza wins controversial third term

capital after the results were ani

### U.S. dismisses 'free' Burundi election as polls close

Polls closed in Burundi's controversial presidential election Tuesday, which has been marred by violence and criticized by the U.S. as not being a "free, fair or credible election."

World | Jul 22, 2015

### Why the experts are worried about

Cara F. Iones I Politics I Iul 21, 2015

### Burundi violence escalates amid reports of coup

### Police clash with protesters in Burundi

Police fire guns, tear gas and water cannon at protesters throwing stones during a demonstration against incumbent president's bid a third term.

### An electoral crisis in Burundi

The president's decision to run for a third term could prove tragic for citizens.



### Is Burundi still a credible peacekeeper?

The U.S. just suspended peacekeeping training programs for Burundi's army, a top contributor to the AMISOM mission in Somalia Why is Burundi so important to peacekeeping in Africa, and what wi happen in Somalia as do

Nina Wilén, Gérard Birantamije and David Ambrosetti | Politics | May 23, 2015

### What Burundi's crisis says about U.N. capacity to build peace

The recent Burundi crisis coincides with a review of UN Peacebuilding, which was supposed to save Burundi Inbacksliding into war.

### While Burundi's president is out of the country, military declares a coup

indians celebrated even though it wasn't clear whether the military had been able to consolidate power

Abidail Hinding | Africa | May 14, 2015

### What Burundi's crisis says about U.N. capacity to build peace

The recent Burundi crisis coincides with a r backsliding into war.

Susanna Campbell | Politics | May 18, 2015

### While Burundi's president is out of the country, military declares a coup

### Burundi Faso? Coups, revolutions and what's next for Burundi

## Protesters continue stand off in streets

Hundreds of protesters were back on the streets of Bujumbura on May 4, starting a second week of demonstrations to demand that President Pierre Nkurunziza abandon his bid for a third term in

#### Protests against Burundi president enters fifth day

f Bujumbura as they demonstrated ag unziza's decision to seek a third term.



### Thousands of refugees pour into Rwanda from Burundi

A political conflict in Burundi leads to violent clashes and fears of

### Political crisis raises fears of widespread bloodshed in Burundi

Abigail Higgins | Africa | May 8, 2015

Kevin Sieff | Africa | May 12, 2015

### Five things you should know about the political crisis in Burundi

Insights on who the important actors and institutions are and how other countries might respond.

### Protests in Burundi build over president's seeking a third

As the government tries to halt demonstrations, hundreds ask the United States for protection

Africa | May 2, 2015

### U.S. to Burundi's leader: Country may explode if political critics are silenced



### What explains Burundi's protests?



a E. Jones and Stephanie Schwartz | Politics | Apr 28, 2015

## Are elections straining Burundi's fragile



