

POL BURUNDI- US  
XR POL 23-9 BU

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FORM DS 322(OCR)

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AF/C:WHSIEFKEN:LJM  
6/22/73 EXT:21418  
AF/DDNEWSOM

AF/C:HJCOHEN

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IMMEDIATE

BUJUMBURA

ROUTINE ADDIS ABABA, KINSHASA, KIGALI, DAR ES SALAAM,  
USUN NY, ROME, BRUSSELS

DDN ~~WHS~~  
WHS ~~WHS~~  
HJC ~~WHS~~

E.O. 11652: N/A  
TAGS: PFOR, PINS, BY, US, OAU  
SUBJECT: BURUNDI AMBASSADOR CONVERSATION WITH ASST. SEC.  
NEWSOM

1. BURUNDI AMB. NDABANIWE CAME INFO\*\* FOR A MEETING WITH  
ASST. SEC. NEWSOM CONCERNING U.S. INITIATIVES TOWARD  
AFRICAN LEADERS WITH REGARD TO PROBLEMS IN BURUNDI.  
HE SAID HE FELT HE WAS NOT FULLY INFORMED ON US POLICY  
AND ACTIVITIES WITH REGARD TO BURUNDI AND WISHED A FULL,  
FRANK AND OPEN DISCUSSION. MR. NEWSOM SAID THAT WE WERE  
IN CONTACT WITH HIS GOVERNMENT THROUGH OUR EMBASSY  
IN BUJUMBURA AND FELT THAT THE GRB WAS WELL INFORMED ON  
OUR POSIT~~I~~ON. WE WOULD KEEP HIM INFORMED AND MAINTAIN  
FRANK AND OPEN RELATIONSHIP WITH HIM.

2. THE DISCUSSION WAS VERY FRANK CN~~C~~ONCERNING US POLICY  
AND FEELING WITH REGARD TO EVENTS IN BURUNDI LAST YEAR  
AND THE RECENTLY REPORTED EVENTS. MR. NEWSOM SAID THAT  
RELATIONS BETWEEN THE US AND BURUNDI COULD NOT IMPROVE  
UNTIL THE GRB CEASED INDESCRIMINATE KILLING AND BEGAN A  
PO~~P~~ROGRAM ON NATIONAL RECONCILIATION. MR. NEWSOM STATED  
THAT THE USG WAS APPROACHING AFRICAN LEADERS ON THE  
PROBLEM BECAUSE THEIR CONTINUED INACTIN~~I~~ON REFLECTED  
ON F~~F~~AFRICA AS A WHOLE. HE A~~A~~SAID THE GRB SHOULD SEEK  
OUTSIDE ASSISTANCE IF IT COULD NOT ITSELF RESOLVE THE  
PROBLEM.

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3. IN THE CONVERSATION, MR. NEWSOM MADE THE FOLLOWING POINTS:

- A. HE SAID WE'RE VERY AWARE OF THE COMPLEXITY OF PROBLEMS IN BURUNDI BUT THAT DID NOT EXCUSE WHAT WAS TAKING PLACE.
- B. HE SAID WE WERE AWARE OF WHAT WAS GOING ON IN BURUNDI WITH REGARD TO KILLINGS BY THE JRR AND THE ARMY. THERE WERE TOO MANY REPORTS FROM TOO MANY SOURCES FOR THEM TO BE DENIED.
- C. MANY COUNTRIES IN AFRICA HAVE HAD PROBLEMS BUT ONLY BURUNDI RESORTED TO MASSIVE SLAUGHTER IN REPRISAL.
- D. THE GRB MUST ADMIT THEY HAVE A PROBLEM AND QUIT DENYING WHAT HAS HAPPENED AS SUCH DENIAL ONLY SERVES TO FURTHER DISCREDIT THE GRB AND PRECLUDE ANY CONSTRUCTIVE STEPS BY IT.
- E. GRB SHOULD INVITE IN OUTSIDE OBSERVERS TO HELP PREVENT OUTSIDE INCURSIONS AND TO TELL ITS SIDE OF THE STORY. HE CITED RECENT REFUSALS OF VISAS TO JOURNALISTS.
- F. AFRICAN INACTION TOWARD ACTIONS SUCH HAVE TAKEN PLACE IN BURUNDI ARE GIVING ALL OF AFRICA A BAD NAME IN THE US AND HURTING OUR EFFORTS TO DEAL WITH PROBLEMS ELSEWHERE IN AFRICA.
- G. THE USG IS AND WILL CONTINUE TO ENCOURAGE AFRICAN LEADERSHIP TO PAY ATTENTION TO BURUNDI JUST AS THEY DO TO INJUSTICE WHITE RULED SOUTHERN AFRICA FOR TO FAIL TO DO SO LESSENS THEIR CREDIBILITY AND INTEGRITY AS AFRICAN LEADERS.
- H. GENOCIDE BY ANYONE IN AFRICA IS STILL GENOCIDE AND MUST BE CONDEMNED AS SUCH BY ALL AFRICAN LEADERS.

4. COMMENT: DURING THE CONVERSATION THE BURUNDI AMBASSADOR CONTINUED TO PLACE THE BLAME FOR THE STRIFE IN BURUNDI ON FOREIGN ELEMENTS AND DISSIDENTS. HE SAID THAT THE PRESS REPORTAGE WAS ONE SIDED AND THAT WE DID NOT UNDERSTAND THE SITUATION. THE USG POSITION WAS CLEARLY STATED THAT WE DO UNDERSTAND THE PROBLEMS OF BURUNDI BUT THAT THE GRB MUST TAKE THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR WHAT IT DOES AND SEEK TO FIND A SOLUTION. THE USG WAS NOT TRYING TO ALIENATE AFRICAN LEADERS FROM BURUNDI BUT RATHER THAT WE FELT AFRICAN LEADERS MUST TAKE A STAND AGAINST ALL INJUSTICE TO MAINTAIN CREDIBILITY. THE AMBASSADOR SAID HE WOULD FAITHFULLY REPORT OUR POSITION TO HIS GOVERNMENT. YY

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